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Introduction

A short bibliography for the vast conglomerate 'field' of *englishes* will seem a risky business to anyone who knows a bit about the topic. A browse through the two major bibliographies which tackle englishes world-wide (Viereck et al. 1984; Glauser et al. 1993), and which cover the years 1965 to 1993, will reveal the immense amount of literature of all kinds which exists. Fortunately, this bibliography does not attempt to satisfy the specialist, but tries to provide a gateway into the maze and to set up signposts to help the intelligent layman to start to explore (a) the different varieties, (b) the conceptual topics of interest for which there is a recognized research discourse or tradition (e.g. language/dialect contact phenomena, bilingualism, code-switching, accommodation, acquisition, etc.), and (c) the related theoretical/methodological paradigms and approaches (e.g. sociolinguistic, ethnolinguistic, geolinguistic, etc.). Inevitably, the personal choices of the compiler may be rather idiosyncratic, and every informed reader will probably note the unforgivable absence of 'fundamental' or 'favourite' publications, even of whole topics. I hope that, in spite of these gaps, the choice will be of some use to the general reader.

Due to space restrictions, almost all reference to individual articles, chapters or published papers has been excluded. Instead preference has been given throughout to whole books, and to volumes, collections or published proceedings in which there is a wealth of relevant contributions by different authors. Scholars whose work may seem to be missing or poorly represented will be found in these volumes.

The first section contains a list of essential survey and companion books with a wide coverage of varieties, organized either by territory (e.g. Bailey and Görlach 1982), by variety (e.g. Trudgill and Hannah 1994 [1984]), by topics/issues (e.g. Kachru 1986 [1990]; Platt et al. 1984), or with an important component devoted to varieties (e.g. Bailey 1992; Crystal 1995).

The second section is organized by geographical areas listed alphabetically: Africa; Australasia and the Pacific; the British Isles; the Caribbean; North America; South

Asia; South-East Asia. These are sometimes subdivided (e.g. Africa: General; East Africa; Southern Africa; West Africa). The lists of regional or variety specific references are followed by a selection of some of the relevant basic survey/companion volumes. A list of journals or series specifically relevant to the English/englishes of the region are given as further sources. Some of these may now be discontinued. Other resources, such as regional-/variety-specific surveys, atlases, dictionaries, bibliographies and some audio collections are listed.

The third section, general references, contains publications which are relevant both to varieties of English, to the conceptual topics/fields of research interest and to different theoretical/ methodological approaches. There is an additional short list on the same lines for pidgins and creoles.

The fourth section is a very selective list of journals and series: some are devoted to englishes world-wide; others are neither variety- / region-specific nor necessarily only restricted to English, but often contain articles of interest within different frameworks about one variety or another. Here, too, are placed the most comprehensive bibliographies presently available.

The fifth section is a note on some computerized English language corpora.

1. Survey volumes / companions

- BAILEY, R.W. (1992). *Images of English: a cultural history of the language*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- BAILEY, R.W.; GÖRLACH, M. (1982). *English as a world language*. Cambridge: University Press.
- BAILEY, R.; ROBINSON, J. (eds.) (1973). *Varieties of present-day English*. New York: Macmillan Co.
- BURCHFIELD, R. (ed.) (1994). *English in Britain and overseas: origins and development. Cambridge history of the English language*, vol. V. Cambridge: University Press.
- CHESHIRE, J. (ed.) (1991). *English around the world: sociolinguistic perspectives*. Cambridge: University Press.
- CRYSTAL, D. (1995). *The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language*. Cambridge: University Press.
- GÖRLACH, M. 1991. *Englishes: studies in varieties of English 1984-88*. (VEAW G9). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamin.
- (ed.) (1995). *More Englishes: new studies in varieties of English 1988-94*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- GRAMLEY, S.; PÄTZOLD, K.M. (1992). *A survey of modern English*. London: Routledge.
- GREENBAUM, S. (ed.) (1985). *The English language today*. Oxford: Pergamon.
- HOLM, J. (1988-9). *Pidgins and creoles*. 2 vols. Cambridge: University Press.
- KACHRU, B. (ed.) (1992). *The other tongue: English across cultures*. 2nd ed. Champaign-Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- MCCARTHER, T. (1992). *The Oxford companion to the English language*. Oxford: University Press.
- MCCRUM, R.; CRAN, W.; MCNEIL, R. (1993). *The story of English*. 2nd. ed. London: Faber and Faber (video series available).
- PLATT, J.; WEBER, H.; HO, M.L. (1984). *The new Englishes*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- PRIDE, J.B. (ed.) (1982). *New Englishes*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- RICKS, C.; MICHAELS, L. (eds.) (1990). *The state of the language*. London: Faber and Faber. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- TODD, L.; HANCOCK, I. (1990). *International English usage*. London: Routledge.
- TRUDGILL, P.; CHAMBERS, J. (eds.) (1991). *Dialects of English: studies in grammatical variation*. London and New York: Longman (tape available).
- TRUDGILL, P.; HANNAH, J. (1994). *International English: a guide to varieties of standard English*, 3rd ed. London: Edward Arnold (tape available).
- WELLS, J.C. (1982). *Accents of English*. 3 vols. Cambridge: University Press (tape available).

2. Regional bibliographies

2.1. Africa

- Cambridge History of Africa*. (1976-1985), 8 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- BAMGBOŞE, A. (1991). *Language and the nation. The language question in sub-Saharan Africa*. Edinburgh: University Press for the International African Institute.
- BOKAMBA, E.G. (1979). *Language policies in African education*. Washington DC: University Press of America.
- (issue ed.) (1984). «Language in African culture and society». *Studies in the Linguistic Sciences*, 14(2).
- CHISIMBA, M.M. (1983). «African varieties of English: text in context». Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- MAZRUI, A. (1975). *The political sociology of the English language: an African perspective*. The Hague: Mouton.
- MYERS-SCOTTON, C. (1993). *Social motivations for codeswitching: evidence from Africa*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- NGUGI, wa Thinong'o (1986). *Decolonizing the mind: the politics of language in African literature*. London: James Currie.
- SCHMIED, J. (1991). *English in Africa: an introduction*. Harlow: Longman.

2.1.1. East Africa (Kenya, Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe)

- CHISIMBA, M.M. (1985). *Deviation and innovation in English: Zambian examples*. Lusaka: University of Zambia.
- RUBAGUMYA, C.M. (ed.) (1990). *Language in education in Africa: a Tanzanian perspective*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- SCHMIED, J. (1989). *English in East and Central Africa*, 1. BASS15. Bayreuth: Bayreuth University.
- (1992). *English in East and Central Africa*, 2. BASS24. Bayreuth: Bayreuth University.
- WHITELEY, W. (ed.) (1974). *Language in Kenya*. London: International African Institute.

2.1.2. Southern Africa (Namibia, South Africa)

- DE KLERK, V. (ed.) (1996). *Focus on South Africa*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- LANHAM, L.W.; LANGHAM, D.; BLACQUIERE, A.; WRIGHT, L. (1995). *Getting the message across in South Africa. Intelligibility. Readability. Comprehensibility*. Howick: Brevitas.
- LANHAM, L.W.; MACDONALD, C.A. (1979). *The standard in South African English and its social history*. Heidelberg: Groos.
- MESTHRIE, R. (1993). *English in language shift: the history, structure and sociolinguistics of South African Indian English*. Cambridge: University Press.
- (ed.) (1995). *Language and social history. Studies in South African sociolinguistics*. Cape Town and Johannesburg: David Philip.

- PÜTZ, M. (ed.) (1995). *Discrimination through language in Africa? Perspectives on the Namibian experience*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- SCHURING, G.K. (1979). *A multilingual society: English and Afrikaans amongst blacks in the RSA*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.

2.1.3. West Africa (Cameroon, Gambia, Ghana, Nigeria, Liberia, Sierra Leone)

- AHULU, S. (1992). «English in Ghana». Ph.D. University of Cambridge.
- BAMGBOŞE, A. (1973). *Language and society in Nigeria*. Stanford: University Press.
- BAMGBOŞE, A.; BANJO, A.; THOMAS, A. (eds.) (1995). *New Englishes: a West African perspective*. Ibadan: Mosuro.
- BARBAG-STOLL, A. (1983). *Social and linguistic history of Nigerian Pidgin English*. Tübingen: Stauffenberg.
- OWOLABI, K. (ed.) (1995). *Language in Nigeria: essays in honour of Ayo Bamgboşe*. Ibadan: Group Publishers.
- SEY, K.A. (1973). *Ghanaian English: an exploratory survey*. London: MacMillan.
- SIMO-BOBDA, A. (1994). *Aspects of Cameroon English phonology*. Berne: Peter Lang.
- SINGLER, J.V. (1981). *An introduction to Liberian English*. East Lansing: Michigan State University.
- SPENCER, J. (ed.) (1971). *The English language in West Africa*. London: Longman.
- TODD, L. (1982). *Cameroon*. (VEAW T1) Heidelberg: Groos.

See relevant sections in:

Bailey; Görlach (eds.) 1982; Burchfield (ed.) 1995; Cheshire (ed.) 1991; Holm 1988; Kachru 1986, 1992; McCrum et al., 1993; Platt et al. 1984; Pride 1982; Todd 1974, 1984; Trudgill and Chambers (eds.) 1991; Trudgill and Hannah, 1985; Wells, 1982; inter alia. See also the general section on pidgins and creoles.

Other sources:

Africana; African Studies; Bayreuth African Studies (University of Bayreuth); English in Africa; English Usage in South Africa; Journal of African Language and Linguistics; South African Journal of Linguistics; Lugha; Studies in African Linguistics; West African Journal of Modern Languages.

Dictionaries

- BRANFORD, J. (1991). *A dictionary of South African English*. 4th.ed. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- BRANFORD, W.; SILVA, P. (eds.) (1996). *A dictionary of South African English on historical principles*. Oxford: University Press.
- DALGISH, G.M. (1982). *A dictionary of Africanisms: contributions of sub-Saharan Africa to the English language*. Westport, Conn./London.
- FYLE, C.N.; JONES, E.D. (1980). *A Krio-English dictionary*. Oxford: University Press.

2.2. Australasia and the Pacific

2.2.1. Australia and New Zealand

- BALDAUF, R.B.; LUKE, A. (eds.) (1990). *Language planning and education in Australia and the South Pacific*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- BELL, A.; HOLMES, J. (eds.) (1990). *New Zealand ways of speaking English*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

- BRADLEY, D.; BRADLEY, M. (1992). *English in Australia*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- CLYNE, M. (ed.) (1985). *Australia - meeting place of languages*. Canberra: ANU.
- COLLINS, P.; BLAIR, D. (eds.) (1989). *Australian English. The language of a new society*. St. Lucia: The University of Queensland Press.
- DUTTON, T.E.; ROSS, M.; TRYON, D. (eds.) (1992). *The language game: papers in memory of Donald C. Laycock*. (PacL C-110). Canberra: ANU.
- DIXON, R.; RAMSON, W.S.; THOMAS, M. (1990). *Australian aboriginal words in English: their origin and meaning*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- GORDON, E.; DEVERSON, A.J. (1985). *New Zealand English: an introduction to New Zealand speech and usage*. Auckland: Heinemann.
- (1989). *Finding a New Zealand voice: attitudes towards English used in New Zealand*. Auckland: New House Publishers.
- HARKINS, J. (1994). *Bridging two worlds: Aboriginal English and cross-cultural understanding*. St. Lucia: University of Queensland Press.
- HIRSH, W. (ed.) (1987). *Living languages: bilingualism and community languages in New Zealand today*. Auckland: Heinemann.
- HORVATH, Barbara (1985). *Variation in Australian English: the sociolects of Sydney*. (Cambridge Studies in Linguistics, 45). Cambridge: University Press.
- HUGHES, Joan (1989). *Australian words and their origins*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- MITCHELL, A.G.; DELBRIDGE, A. (1965). *The pronunciation of English in Australia*. Sydney: Angus and Robertson.
- OZOLINS, Uldis. (1993). *The politics of language in Australia*. Cambridge: University Press.
- PAUWELS, A. (ed.) (1987). *Language, gender and society in Australia and New Zealand*. Sydney: Australian Professional Publications.
- RAMSON, W.S. (1970). *English transported: essays on Australian English*. New York.

See relevant sections in:

Bailey and Görlach, 1982; Burchfield, 1995; Cheshire, 1991; Crystal 1995; Holm, 1988; McCrum et al., 1993; Todd and Hancock 1990; Trudgill and Chambers, 1991; Trudgill and Hannah, 1994; Wells, 1982.

Other sources:

Journal of the Australasian Universities Language and Literature Association (AUMLA); *Australian Review of Applied Linguistics (ARAL)*; *Australian Journal of Linguistics (AJL)*; *Macquarie Working Papers*; Pacific Linguistics Series (PacL); *TeReo* (Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of New Zealand). Also *I.J.S.L.*, 36.

Dictionaries

- RAMSON, W.S. (1988). *The Australian National Dictionary*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- WILKES, Gerald A. (1978). *A dictionary of Australian colloquialisms*. Sydney: Sydney University Press.
- THE MACQUARIE DICTIONARY (1997). 3rd. ed. Sydney: Macquarie Publishing Pty Ltd.

2.2.2. *The Pacific (Fiji, Hawaii, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu)*

- BICKERTON, D.; ODO, C. (1976-7). *Change and variation in Hawaiian English*, vols. 1 and 2. Honolulu: University of Hawaii.

- CARR, E.B. (1972). *Da kine talk: from pidgin to standard English in Hawaii*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- CROWLEY, T. (1990). *Beach-la-mar to Bislama. The emergence of a national language in Vanuatu*. Oxford: University Press.
- KULICK, D. (1992). *Language shift and cultural reproduction: socialization, self and secrecy in a Papua New Guinea village*. Cambridge: University Press.
- MÜHLHÄUSLER, P. (1979). Growth and structure of the lexicon of New Guinea Pidgin. (PacL C-52). Canberra: Australian National University (ANU).
- (1996). *Linguistic ecology: language change and linguistic imperialism in the Pacific region*. London: Routledge.
- REINECKE, J.E. (1969). *Language and dialect in Hawaii: a sociolinguistic history to 1935*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- ROMAINE, S. (1992). *Language, education and development: urban and rural Tok Pisin in Papua New Guinea*. Oxford: University Press.
- SIEGEL, J. (1987). *Language contact in a plantation environment: a sociolinguistic history of Fiji*. Cambridge: University Press.
- SIMONS, L. (1977). *Differences between the pidgins of Papua New Guinea and the Solomon Islands*. Honiara: SIL.
- TRYON, D.T. (1987). *Bislama. An introduction to the national language of Vanuatu*. (PacL D-72) Canberra: ANU.
- VERHAAR, J.W.M. (ed.) (1990). *Melanesian Pidgin and Tok Pisin. Proceedings of the First International Conference of pidgins and creoles in Melanesia*. Studies in Language Companion Series 20. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- WURM, S.A.; MÜHLHÄUSLER, P. (eds.) (1985). *Handbook of Tok Pisin (New Guinea Pidgin)*. (PacL C-70). Canberra: ANU.

See relevant sections in:

Bailey and Görlach (eds.) 1982; Baldauf, R. B.; Luke, A. 1990; Cheshire (ed.) 1991; Holm, 1988-9; Platt et al. 1984; Pride 1982; Todd 1984; Wells, 1982; inter alia. See also references in the general section on pidgins and creoles.

Other sources:

The Carrier Pidgin; Fiji English Teachers Journal; Hawaii Working Papers in Linguistics; Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages; Kivung (Journal of the Linguistic Society of the University of Papua New Guinea); *University of Hawaii Working Papers in English as a Second Language*; inter alia.

Dictionaries

- CROWLEY, T. (1990). *An illustrated Bislama-English and English-Bislama dictionary*. Vila, Vanuatu: Pacific Languages Unit, University of the South Pacific.
- MIHALIC, F. (1971). *The Jacaranda dictionary and grammar of Melanesian Pidgin*. Milton, Qld.: Jacaranda.

2.3. The British Isles

- ALLADINA, S.; EDWARDS, V. (1991). *Multilingualism in the British Isles*. London: Longman.
- FISCHER, A. (ed.) (1989). *The history and the dialects of English: festschrift for Eduard Kolb*. Heidelberg: Winter.
- HUGHES, A.; TRUDGILL, P. (1987). *English accents and dialects: an introduction to social and regional varieties of British English*. London: Edward Arnold.

- KIRK, J.; SANDERSON, S.; WIDDOWSON, J. (eds.) (1985). *Studies in linguistic geography: The dialects of English in Britain and Ireland*. London: Croom Helm.
- MILROY, J.; MILROY, L. (1993). *Real English: grammar of English dialects in the British Isles*. London: Longman.
- TRUDGILL, P.J. (ed.) (1978). *Sociolinguistic patterns in British English*. London: Edward Arnold.
- (ed.) (1984). *Language in the British Isles*. Cambridge: C.U.P.
- URELAND, P.; BRODERICK, G. (eds.) (1991). *Language contact in the British Isles: Proceedings of the English International Symposium on Language Contact in Europe, Douglas, Isle of Man, 1988*. (Linguistische Arbeiten, 238). Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- VAN LEUVENSTIJN, J.; BERNIS, J. (eds.) (1992). *Dialect and standard language in the English, Dutch, German and Norwegian language areas*. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- WAKELIN, M.F., (ed.) (1972). *Patterns in the folk speech of the British Isles*. London: Athlone.
- (1977). *English dialects: an introduction*. London: Athlone. 2nd. ed. London: Athlone.
- WELLS, J.C. (1982). *Accents of English*. Vol. 2: *The British Isles*. Cambridge: University Press.

Resources:

British Library National Sound Archives has a section on Language and Dialect, with recordings classified by dialect for Britain and America, and by English mother-tongue, second language and foreign language countries.

The Centre for Oral Traditions (Gloucester) has a large audio, video and document archive of 'oral traditions' in different dialects from all over the British Isles.

2.3.1. England

- CHESHIRE, J.L. (1982). *Variation in an English dialect: a sociolinguistic study*. Cambridge: University Press.
- EDWARDS, V. (1985). *Language in a Black Community*. Clevedon, Avon: Multilingual Matters.
- (1990). *A directory of English dialect resources: the English counties*. Swindon: ESRC. Also in Milroy and Milroy 1993.
- MUGGLESTON, L. (1995). *'Talking proper': the rise of accent as a social symbol*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- SUTCLIFFE, D. (1982). *British Black English*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- TRUDGILL, P. (1990). *The dialects of England*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell
- VIREECK, W. (ed.) (1985). *Focus on England and Wales* (VEAW G4). Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- WRIGHT, Joseph (1968). *English dialect grammar*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; [1905 Oxford: Henry Frowde.]

See also:

1. references under 'British Isles' above
2. Bailey and Görlach 1982; Burchfield 1994; Cheshire 1991; Crystal 1995; Gramley and Pätzold 1992; Greenbaum 1985; Trudgill and Chambers 1991; Wells; inter alia.

For regional dialects:

see the extensive list, county by county, of books, dictionaries, organizations, societies and recordings in Edwards 1990, above.

Other sources:

Anglia; Dialectologia et Geolinguistica; Journal of the Lancashire Dialect Society; Lakeland Dialect Society Journal; Lore and Language; Papers of the International Conferences of English Historical Linguistics; Transactions of the Philological Society; Transactions of the Yorkshire Dialect Society.

Survey

ORTON, H. (1962). *Survey of English dialects. introduction*. Leeds: Edward Arnold.

ORTON, H. et al. (1962-71). *Survey of English dialects. the basic material*. Leeds: Edward Arnold.

Atlases

ANDERSON, P. (1987). *A structural atlas of the English dialects*. London: Croom Helm.

FISCHER, A.; AMMAN, D. (1991). *An index to dialect maps of Great Britain*. (VEAW, G10). Amsterdam: Benjamins.

KOLB, E.; GLAUSER, B.; ELMER, W.; STAMM, R. (1979). *Atlas of English Sounds*. Berne: Francke.

ORTON, H.; WRIGHT, N. (1974). *A word geography of England*. London, New York and San Francisco: Seminar Press.

ORTON, H.; SANDERSON, S.; WIDDOWSON, J.D.A. (1978). *The linguistic atlas of England*. London: Croom Helm; New York: Humanities Press

UPTON, C.; SANDERSON, S.; WIDDOWSON, J.D.A. (1987). *Word maps: a dialect atlas of England*. London: Croom Helm.

UPTON, C; WIDDOWSON, J.D.A. (1996). *An atlas of English dialects*. Oxford: University Press.

VIERECK, W. (in collaboration with H.Ramisch) (1991). *The computer developed linguistic atlas of England*. Vol. 1. Tübingen: Niemeyer.

VIERECK, W.; RAMISCH, H. (1997). *The computer developed linguistic atlas of England*. Vol. 2. Tübingen: Niemeyer

Dictionaries

SCHUR, N. (1987). *British English, A to Zed*. New York: Facts on File.

UPTON, C.; WIDDOWSON, J.; PARRY, D. (1994). *Survey of English dialects: the dictionary and grammar*. London: Routledge.

WRIGHT, J. (1963). *The English Dialect Dictionary*. 6 vols. London: Oxford University Press. 1898-1905. Reprint. New York: Hacker Art Books.

2.3.2. Wales

BAKER, C. (1985). *Aspects of bilingualism in Wales*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

BIDDULPH, J. (1987). *The dialect directory*. Pontypridd Language Information Centre.

COUPLAND, N. (1988). *Dialect in use: sociolinguistic variation in Cardiff English*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.

COUPLAND, N.; THOMAS, A.R. (1990). *English in Wales: diversity, conflict and change*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

KHLEIF, B.B. (1980). *Language, ethnicity and education in Wales*. (Contributions to the Sociology of Language 28). The Hague/Paris: Mouton.

PARRY, David. (1977-1980). *The survey of Anglo-Welsh dialects*. 2 vols. Swansea: University College.

PENHALLURICK, R. (1991). *The Anglo-Welsh dialects of North Wales*. (Bamberger Beiträge zur Englischen Sprachwissenschaft, 27). Frankfurt: Lang.

See relevant sections in:

1. 'British Isles' references above
2. Burchfield 1994; Cheshire 1991; Crystal 1995; Gramley and Pätzold 1992; Leith 1983; Trudgill and Hannah 1994; Viereck 1985; Wells 1982; inter alia.

2.3.3. Scotland

- AITKEN, A.J.; MCINTOSH, A.; PALSSON, H. (eds.) (1971). *Edinburgh studies in English and Scots*. London: Longmans.
- GLAUSER, Beat. (1974). *The Scottish-English linguistic border: lexical aspects*. Cooper Monographs, no. 20. Berne: Francke.
- GÖRLACH, M. (ed.) (1985). *Focus on: Scotland*. Heidelberg: Groos.
- MACAFEE, C. (1984). *Glasgow*. (VEAW, Text Series Vol. 3). Amsterdam: Benjamins
- MACLEAN, C. (ed.) (1979). *The crown and the thistle: the nature of nationhood*. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.
- MCCLURE, J.D. (1996). *Scots and its literature*. (VEAW G14). Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- MURISON, David (1977). *The guid Scots tongue*. Edinburgh: William Blackwood.

See also:

1. 'British Isles' references above; 2. Bailey and Görlach 1982; Burchfield 1994; Cheshire 1991; Crystal 1995; Gramley and Pätzold 1992; McCrum et al. 1993; inter alia.

Other sources:

Scotia Review; Scottish Language; Scottish Literary Journal Supplement; The Scottish Review; Scottish Studies, inter alia.

Dictionaries

- AITKEN, A. J.; STEVENSON, J. (1986). *A dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue: 1100 to 1699*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press.
- GRAHAM, John J. (1979). *The Shetland dictionary*. Stornoway, Lewis: Thule.
- GRAHAM, William (1978). *The Scots word book. English-Scots/Scots-English vocabularies*. Edinburgh: Ramsey Head.
- GRANT, W.; MURISON, D.D. (1931-76). *The Scottish National Dictionary*. 10 vols. Edinburgh: Scottish National Dictionary Association.
- KYNOCH, D. (1996). *A Doric dictionary. A two-way lexicon of North-east Scots*. Edinburgh: Scottish Cultural Press.

Surveys

- MCINTOSH, Angus (1952). *An introductory survey of Scottish dialects*. Edinburgh: Nelson.
- MATHER, J.Y.; SPEITEL, H.H. (1975-86). *The linguistic atlas of Scotland*. vols. London: Croom Helm; Hamden, Conn.: Shoe String.

2.3.4. Ireland

- BARRY, M.V. (ed.) (1981). *Aspects of English dialects in Ireland*. Belfast: Institute of Irish Studies, The Queen's University.
- DOLAN, T.P. (issue ed.) (1990). «The English of the Irish». *Irish University Review* 20(1).
- HARRIS, J. (1985). *Phonological variation and change. studies in Hiberno-English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- HARRIS, J.; LITTLE, D.; SINGLETON, D. (eds.) (1986). *Perspectives on the English language in Ireland*. Dublin: Trinity College.
- Ó BAOILL, C. (ed.) (1985). *Papers on Irish English*. Dublin: Irish Association for Applied Linguistics.
- Ó MUIRITHE, D. (1977). *The English language in Ireland*. Dublin: Mercier.
- TODD, L. (1989). *The language of Irish literature*. Houndsmill; Basingstoke: MacMillan Educational.

See also:

1. 'British Isles' references above; 2. Bailey and Görlach 1982; Burchfield 1994; Cheshire 1991; Crystal 1995; Gramley and Pätzold 1992; McCrum 1993; Wells 1982; inter alia.

Other sources:

Belfast Working Papers; Celtica; Language in Society vol. 9; *Regional Language Studies; Teanga; The Irish Review; Ulster Folklife.*

Dictionaries

MACAFEE, C.I. (ed.) (1996). *A concise Ulster dictionary*. Oxford: University Press.

Ó MUIRITHE, D. (1996). *A dictionary of Anglo-Irish: words and phrases from Gaelic in the English of Ireland*. Blackrock: Four Courts Press.

Resources

The tape-recorded survey of Hiberno-English speech

2.4. The Caribbean (Bahamas, Belize, Guyana, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Santa Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago, etc.)

ALLEYNE, M.C. (1980). *Comparative Afro-American: an historical-comparative study of English-based Afro-American dialects of the New World*. Ann Arbor: Karoma.

CASSIDY, F.G. (1961). *Jamaican talk: three hundred years of the English language in Jamaica*. New York: St. Martins Press.

GÖRLACH, Manfred, ed. (1986). *Focus on the Caribbean*. Heidelberg: Groos.

LALLA, B.; D'COSTA, J. (eds.) (1990). *Language in exile: three hundred years of Jamaican Creole*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press.

LE PAGE, R.B.; TABOURET-KELLER, A. (1985). *Acts of identity: creole-based approaches to language and ethnicity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

RICKFORD, J.R. (1987). *Dimensions of a creole continuum: history, texts, and linguistic analysis of Guyanese Creole*. Stanford: University Press.

ROBERTS, P.A. (1988). *West Indians and their language*. Cambridge: University Press.

SUTCLIFFE, D.; WONG, A. (eds.) (1986). *The language of the Black experience. Cultural expression through word and sound in the Caribbean and Black Britain*. Oxford: Blackwell.

WINER, L. (1993). *Trinidad and Tobago*. (VEAW T6). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. [accompanying tape].

See relevant sections in:

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4. Journals, series, general bibliographies

There are two 'scholarly' journals, one 'lighter' periodical, and one book series devoted to englishes; respectively:

English World Wide (EWW). Amsterdam: Benjamins.

World Englishes (WE). Oxford: Blackwell.

English Today (ET). Cambridge: University Press.

Varieties of English around the World (VEAW). Amsterdam: Benjamins.

The following is a brief selection of general or field-based journals or series, not all of which are exclusively devoted to English, but which contain articles related to varieties of English:

American Speech; Anthropological Linguistics; Applied Linguistics; Annual Review of Applied Linguistics; Dialectologia et Geolinguistica; English Language Teaching Journal; English Studies; Georgetown University Round Table on Languages and Linguistics series (GURT); International Journal of the Sociology of Language (IJSL); International Review of Applied Linguistics; Journal of English Linguistics; Journal of Linguistics; Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development; Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages; Journal of Pragmatics; Language; Language and Education; Lore and Language; Language in Society; Language Problems and Language Planning; Leeds Studies in English; Language Variation and Change.

World-wide bibliographies

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5. English language computerised corpora

The *International Corpus of English* (including corpora of many major varieties of English around the world) is at present in progress (see Greenbaum 1996, above). Most other English language corpora are based on standard spoken or written British English usage (*British National Corpus* (Oxford); *London-Lund; Lancaster-Oslo-Bergen; Longmans Lancaster; Survey of British Usage, Cobuild*), or standard American (*Brown*). Only the historically based *Helsinki* corpus, and the *Survey of English Dialects* (Leeds) are not constrained to standard varieties for obvious reasons.